

## Product Change Notification Software Release Notes

### Dot AT Command Firmware Release 4.0.5 Release 4.0.0 Release 3.3.5

### MultiTech xDot<sup>®</sup> MultiTech mDot<sup>™</sup>



Date: October 5, 2021

#### Product Change Notification (PCN) Number

PCN 03302021-003 (Dot)

#### I. Overview

MultiTech announces the availability of new AT Command Firmware for use on MultiTech<sup>®</sup> Long Range LoRa<sup>®</sup> Modules:

- MultiTech xDot<sup>®</sup> (MTXDOT Series)
- MultiTech mDot<sup>™</sup> (MTDOT Series)

New versions are currently available for download and evaluation:

- Release 4.0.5 (shipping in October 2021)
- Release 4.0.0 (removed from manufacturing and web sites October 2021)
- Release 3.3.5 (download only)

Release 4.0.5 will ship in standard MultiTech product starting in October 2021 replacing Release 4.0.0

#### II. Suggested Action Plan

##### Customers

- Review the information in this PCN and forward to others within your organization who are actively involved with the development of IoT applications using the MultiTech xDot and MultiTech mDot.

#### Contents

- I. [Overview](#)
- II. [Suggested Action Plan](#)
- III. [Release 4.0.5/4.0.0 Overview](#)
- IV. [Release 3.3.5 Overview](#)
- V. [Schedule](#)
- VI. [Flashing mDot Firmware](#)
- VII. [Part Numbers Impacted](#)
- VIII. [Mbed OS Overview](#)
- IX. [xDot Overview](#)
- X. [mDot Overview](#)
- XI. [xDot Micro Developer Kit](#)
- XII. [Additional Information](#)

#### Attachments

- [Identifying Firmware Version](#)
- [Identifying Date of Manufacture](#)
- [mPower & mLinux Software](#)

- Consider downloading the firmware available on MultiTech or Mbed websites to check compatibility with existing deployments.
- Review the release schedule for the upcoming firmware release and understand the effect on your manufacturing and deployment schedules.

#### **Distributors**

- Forward this announcement to others within your organization who are actively involved in the sale or support of LoRa-enabled sensors.
- Notify existing customers of this change and encourage them to evaluate the new firmware with their custom application.

### **III. AT Command Firmware - Release 4.0.5 Overview**

#### **Overview (Release 4.0.5)**

Release 4.0.5 is a minor software release built upon Release 4.0.0. The new features, feature enhancements, bug fixes, and known behaviors available in Release 4.0.0 are also available in Release 4.0.5 with the addition of the following 3 bug fixes.

#### **Bug Fixes (Release 4.0.5)**

1. Increased serial buffer to 512 and moved into the heap area of RAM, fixes lost bytes seen when using AT+SENDB up to max payload
2. Class A timeout if packet received in Rx1
3. Fix AT+PING command to Conduit

#### **Known Issues (Release 4.0.5)**

1. Firmware Issues during LCTT LoRa Alliance Certification Test Tool session (Non-critical issue, will
  - a. AU915 and US915 do not ignore New Channel and Downlink Channel MAC commands, they respond with command failure
  - b. AU915 rejects downlink when Downlink Dwelltime is enabled for 400ms max time-on-air
  - c. AU915 minimum power is 10 dBm and not 0xE (2 dBm) per RP2 1.0.3 (LCTT test will fail when trying to set min power to 2dBm)

This is a non-critical issue and will be fixed in Release 4.1.x.

#### **Schedule (Release 4.0.5)**

1. Downloadable versions of Release 4.0.5 are currently available at:
  - xDot AT Command Firmware: <http://www.multitech.net/developer/downloads/#xdot>
  - mDot AT Command Firmware: <http://www.multitech.net/developer/downloads/#mdot>
2. Manufacturing: Starting early October 2021 xDot and mDot devices will be shipped with Release 4.0.5 firmware replacing Release 4.0.0.

#### **Overview (Release 4.0.0)**

Release 4.0.0 is a major software release built upon Release 3.3.5. The new features, feature enhancements, bug fixes, and known behaviors available in Release 3.3.5 are also available in Release 4.0.0.

More details on Release 3.3.5, are available at:

[Section IV. AT Command Firmware – Release 3.3.5 Overview](#)

<https://os.mbed.com/teams/MultiTech/wiki/Dot-firmware-change-log#3-3-5>

Release 4.0.0 also includes the following features:

1. Support for LoRaWAN 1.0.4
2. Regional Parameters 1.0.3rA
3. FUOTA - Fragmentation and Multicast Setup v1.0.0
4. Support for EU868, US915, KR920, IN865, RU864, AU915, AS923-1, AS923-2, AS923-3 and AS923-JAPAN
5. mbed-os-6.1.0 (Release 3.2.1 (currently shipping) supports mbed-os 5.11.1)

### New Features (Release 4.0.0)

1. New AT Commands [MBED-396]
  - AT+BTO - Class B Timeout
  - AT+CTO - Class C Timeout
  - AT Command Reference Guides:
    - xDot: <https://www.multitech.com/documents/publications/reference-guides/S000768-xDot-AT-Command-Guide.pdf>
    - mDot: <https://www.multitech.com/documents/publications/reference-guides/S000643-mDot-AT-Command-Guide.pdf>
2. xDot - Removed some commands and options to reduce firmware size:
  - help
  - =? option
  - AT&V
  - AT&S
  - Error details have been removed, only ERROR is returned
3. Firmware Downgrade Incompatibility: Configuration Updates [MBED-179]
  - Changes to the configuration are not backwards compatible with previous versions
  - Downgrading from 4.0.0 to 3.x.x causes loss of DevEUI. A device will lose all configuration and identification if reverted to a previous firmware
  - Configuration is saved with redundancy and wear leveling to increase resiliency and allow recovery after write errors due to loss of power or reset during a write cycle
    - **Redundancy.** In case of data loss or corruption, your device stores multiple copies of the configuration and can fall back to the last good copy.
    - **Wear Leveling.** Wear leveling writes across the entire flash sector and skips bad sections on write failure. Frequently saved session parameters have more flash space available to extend the expected life of the flash system on your device.
4. mDot sleep can be interrupted by LowPowerTimer expiration when RTC\_ALARM\_OR\_INTERRUPT is used.
5. xDot now supports FUOTA when an external SPI flash is provided
  - Block Device Requirements - For a block device to work with the xDot it must meet the following criteria:
    - Work with Mbed OS DataFlashBlockDevice or SPIFlashBlockDevice classes
    - Maximum 4KB sector erase size
    - Maximum 512 byte page size
    - SPIF type components must support Serial Flash Discoverable Parameters (SFDP)

6. Updated bootloader [MBED-2204]
  - Firmware Image Manifest [MBED-2205]
    - Supports image manifest allowing full images, compressed images and differential updates
  - Image Compression and Diff Images. [MBED-171]
    - BSDiff and LZ4 compression can be used to reduce the size of firmware upgrades sent over-the-air. Smaller files reduce the time required to deliver an update. Smaller FOTA sessions increase end-device battery life.
  - Multicast Session Scheduling. Multicast sessions are now scheduled using LowPowerTimeout instead of events. Session schedules are maintained while sleeping.
  - Firmware image utility available <https://pypi.org/project/mtsmultitool/>

#### Schedule (Release 4.0.0)

3. Downloadable versions of Release 4.0.0 are currently available at: (Note: Release 4.0.0 has been removed from the download site.)
  - xDot AT Command Firmware: <http://www.multitech.net/developer/downloads/#xdot>
  - mDot AT Command Firmware: <http://www.multitech.net/developer/downloads/#mdot>
4. Manufacturing: xDot and mDot devices manufactured after July 2021 will be shipped with Release 4.0.0 firmware.

#### IV. AT Command Firmware - Release 3.3.5 Overview

##### Overview (Release 3.3.5)

Release 3.3.5 is built upon Release 3.2.1. The new features, feature enhancements, bug fixes, and known behaviors available in Release 3.2.1 are also available in Release 3.3.5.

More details on Release 3.2.1, are available at:

<https://os.mbed.com/teams/MultiTech/wiki/Dot-firmware-change-log#3-2-1>

##### New Features (Release 3.3.5)

1. mbed-os-5.13.4
  - mbed-os-5.13.4 (Release 3.2.1 (currently shipping) supports mbed-os 5.11.1)
2. LoRaWAN 1.0.4 (LW1.0.4)
  - MAX FCNT GAP check removed
  - Join Dev Nonce is incremented with each Join Request sent
  - Join App Nonce is validated to increment with each Join Accept received
    - Nonces are reset when AppEUI/JoinEUI is changed
3. Added unsolicited result code option AT+URC=1
  - Outputs RECV when packet is received
4. Added AT+RXO=3 option for EXTENDED\_HEX output including dev\_addr and fcnt for each payload
5. Added multicast setup options
  - AT+NA=(1-8),<DEV-ADDR>
  - example: AT+NA=1,00112233 - setup multicast dev address
  - AT+NSK=(1-8),<NWK-SESSION-KEY>
  - AT+DSK=(1-8),<APP-SESSION-KEY>
  - AT+DLC=(1-8),<DOWNLINK-COUNTER>
  - AT+MCRX=(1-8),(DR0-DR15),(FREQ),(-1-7:PERIOD,-1:CLASS\_C)

- AT+JN - Join Nonce counters <DEV-NONCE>,<APP-NONCE>
    - Nonces are saved to flash after each join App Nonce is validated to be incremented from the Join Server per LW1.0.4
  - AT+JNV - Enable/disable Join Nonce validation in Join Accept
  - AT+REPAIR=1 to erase flash and restore current config settings on mDot
  - AT&WP - Save Protected settings available in all firmware
  - AT+DI - Protected DeviceEUI can be changed
  - AT+NI=2,<EUI> - Set default AppEUI/JoinEUI, value if set will be used as the default AT+NI setting when AT&F is issued
  - AT+NK=2,<KEY> - Set default AppKey, value if set will be used as the default AT+NK setting when AT&F is issued
6. Pin Outputs
- Join Status available on Associate Pin (mDot:A2, xDot:GPIO0)
  - Rx Packet pin is brought high when packet is received, the pin is reset when a new command issued. (mDot:D12, xDot:GPIO1)
    - AT+RECV can be used to retrieve the packet and reset the pin
7. FUOTA
- Fragment and Parity indexes changed to start at 1
  - McKEKey compatible derivation to unpack multicast session keys
  - Session Start Time as GPS time supported

#### **Bug Fixes (Release 3.3.5)**

1. Fix dynamic plan (EU/AS/IN/KR) ADR option 6 to enable all defined (non-zero) channels

#### **Known Issues (Release 3.3.5)**

1. Sleep current on mDot is 10 uA higher than previous version.
  - This appears to be caused by mbed-os-5.13.4
  - Release 4.4.0 is built with mbed-os-6.1.0 is available and does not exhibit this issue

#### **Schedule (Release 3.3.5)**

1. Downloadable versions are currently available at:
  - mDot AT Command Firmware: <http://www.multitech.net/developer/downloads/#mdot>
  - xDot AT Command Firmware: <http://www.multitech.net/developer/downloads/#xdot>
2. Manufacturing: Release 3.3.5 will not be transferred to manufacturing and will not ship from MultiTech on any xDot or mDot devices.

#### **V. Schedule**

There are multiple versions of Dot AT Command Firmware available for customer evaluation and final release.

- Downloadable versions of Release 4.0.5 and Release 3.3.5 are currently available for customer evaluation:
  - mDot AT Command Firmware: <http://www.multitech.net/developer/downloads/#mdot>
  - xDot AT Command Firmware: <http://www.multitech.net/developer/downloads/#xdot>
- Manufacturing:
  - Release 4.0.5: mDot and xDot devices manufactured starting early October 2021 will be shipped with Release 4.0.5 firmware. Release 4.0.0 is being removed from manufacturing at this time.

- Release 4.0.0: mDot and xDot devices manufactured after July 2021 will be shipped with Release 4.0.0 firmware.
- Release 3.3.5 will not be transferred to manufacturing and will not ship from MultiTech on any xDot or mDot devices.

## VI. Flashing mDot Firmware

At any time in the upgrade process, customers can send an email to [support@multitech.com](mailto:support@multitech.com) or call +1(763) 717-5863.

mDots™ are shipped from the factory with AT Command Firmware. For developing your own custom firmware, refer to the [mDot platform page on mbed](#). Information on using the developer board is in the mDot Developer Guide, available at <http://www.multitech.net/developer/products/multiconnect-dot-series/multiconnect-mdot/>.

### Notes:

1. Due to significant changes from beta versions, upgrading from versions prior to 0.1.2 requires resetting the mDot to factory defaults.
2. FUOTA cannot be used to upgrade from release 3.X.X to release 4.0.X.
3. YMODEM upgrade from release 3.X.X to release 4.0.X requires special firmware and extra steps.
4. When using release 4.0.X firmware, FUOTA upgrades should use application only versions of the firmware.
5. When downgrading from release 4.0.X to an earlier version, flash/JTAG must be used.

Instructions are available on the MultiTech Developer Portal:

<http://www.multitech.net/developer/software/mdot-software/mdot-firmware-upgrade/>

## VII. Ordering Part Numbers Impacted

The following ordering part numbers are impacted by these updates:

Model Name	Ordering Part Numbers	
<b>MultiTech xDot® Long Range LoRa® Modules (MTXDOT Series)</b>		
MTXDOT-AS1-A00-1	MTXDOT-EU1-A00-1	
MTXDOT-AS1-A00-100	MTXDOT-EU1-A00-100	MTXDOT-NA1-A00-1
MTXDOT-AS1-A01-100	MTXDOT-EU1-A01-100	MTXDOT-NA1-A00-100
MTXDOT-AU1-A00-1	MTXDOT-EU1-IN1-A00-1	MTXDOT-NA1-A00-1000
MTXDOT-AU1-A00-100	MTXDOT-JP1-A00-1	MTXDOT-NA1-A01-100
MTXDOT-AU1-A01-100	MTXDOT-KR1-A00-1	
<b>MultiTech mDot™ Long Range LoRa® Modules (MTDOT Series)</b>		
MTDOT-923-AS1-M1-UFL-1	MTDOT-868-M1-TRC-1	MTDOT-915-M1-TRC-1
MTDOT-923-AS1-M1-UFL-100	MTDOT-868-M1-TRC-100	MTDOT-915-M1-TRC-100
MTDOT-923-AS1-X1P-SMA-1	MTDOT-868-M1-UFL-1	MTDOT-915-M1-UFL-1
MTDOT-923-AS1-X1-UFL-1	MTDOT-868-M1-UFL-100	MTDOT-915-M1-UFL-100
MTDOT-923-AS1-X1-UFL-50	MTDOT-868-X1P-SMA-1	MTDOT-915-X1P-SMA-1
MTDOT-915-AU-M1-TRC-1	MTDOT-868-X1-SMA-1	MTDOT-915-X1P-SMA-50
MTDOT-915-AU-M1-UFL-1	MTDOT-868-X1-SMA-50	MTDOT-915-X1-SMA-1

Model Name	Ordering Part Numbers	
MTDOT-915-AU-X1P-SMA-1 MTDOT-915-AU-X1-SMA-1 MTDOT-915-AU-X1-SMA-50 MTDOT-915-AU-X1-UFL-1	MTDOT-868-X1-UFL-1 MTDOT-923-JP1-X1P-SMA-1	MTDOT-915-X1-SMA-50 MTDOT-915-X1-UFL-1 MTDOT-915-X1-UFL-50
<b>MultiTech xDot® Micro Developer Kit: LoRa USB Dongle Developer Kit (MTMDK Series)</b>		
MTMDK-XDOT-AS1-A00 MTMDK-XDOT-AU1-A00 MTMDK-XDOT-EU1-IN1-A00	MTMDK-XDOT-EU1-A00 MTMDK-XDOT-JP1-A00 MTMDK-XDOT-KR1-A00	MTMDK-XDOT-NA1-A00

### VIII. Mbed OS Overview

Arm Mbed OS is a free, open-source embedded operating system designed specifically for the "things" in the Internet of Things. It includes all the features you need to develop a connected product based on an Arm Cortex-M microcontroller, including security, connectivity, an RTOS, and drivers for sensors and I/O devices.

- **Modular.** Necessary libraries are included automatically on your device, allowing you to concentrate on writing application code.
- **Secure.** Multilayer security helps to protect your IoT solution, from isolated security domains through to Mbed TLS for secure communications.
- **Connected.** We give you a wide range of communications options with drivers for Bluetooth Low Energy, 6LoWPAN, Mobile IoT (LPWA), Ethernet and WiFi.

For additional information on Mbed and the MultiTech/mBed partnership, visit

- <https://os.mbed.com/mbed-os/>
- <https://os.mbed.com/teams/MultiTech/>

### IX. MultiTech xDot®

The **MultiTech xDot®** is a secure, end-certified, Arm® Mbed™ programmable, low-power RF module, that provides long-range, low bit rate M2M data connectivity to sensors, industrial equipment and remote appliances. The xDot is LoRaWAN® compliant, providing bi-directional data communication up to 10 miles / 15 km line-of-sight and 1-3 miles / 2 km into buildings, using subGHz ISM bands in North America, Europe, Australia, Asia Pacific, India and Korea.

xDots bring intelligence, reduced complexity and a lower overall bill of material cost to the very edge of the network while supporting a variety of electronic interfaces to connect just about any “Thing” for years on battery power.

For additional information on the xDot and dot firmware, visit

- <http://www.multitech.net/developer/products/multiconnect-dot-series/multiconnect-xdot/>
- <https://os.mbed.com/platforms/MTS-xDot-L151CC/>

### X. MultiTech mDot™

The **MultiTech mDot™** is a secure, CE/FCC/RCM/GITEKI certified, Arm® Mbed™ programmable, low-power RF module, that provides long-range, low bit rate M2M data connectivity to sensors, industrial equipment and remote appliances.

The mDot is LoRaWAN<sup>®</sup> compliant, providing bi-directional data communication up to 10 miles / 15 km line-of-sight and 1-3 miles / 2 km into buildings, using sub-GHz ISM bands in North America, Europe, Australia and Asia Pacific. mDots bring intelligence, reduced complexity and a lower overall bill of material cost to the very edge of the network while supporting a variety of electronic interfaces to connect just about any “Thing” for years on battery power.

For additional information on the mDot and dot firmware, visit

- <http://www.multitech.net/developer/products/multiconnect-dot-series/multiconnect-mdot/>
- <https://os.mbed.com/platforms/MTS-mdot-f411/>

#### **XI. MultiTech xDot<sup>®</sup> Micro Developer Kit**

The [xDot<sup>®</sup> Micro Developer Kit](#) is a USB dongle that allows a developer to plug in a MultiTech xDot and start developing their application. Its portable design makes it ideal for connecting to a laptop and doing range testing of the LoRa network. This LoRa USB dev kit includes a development board, xDot, integrated LoRa antenna and Quick Start Guide.

Developer support and resources are available at [www.multitech.net](http://www.multitech.net).

For additional information on the xDot Micro Developer Kit and dot firmware, visit

- <http://www.multitech.net/developer/products/multiconnect-dot-series/multiconnect-xdot/>
- <https://os.mbed.com/platforms/MTS-xDot-L151CC/>

#### **XII. Additional Information**

If you have any questions regarding this Product Change Notification/Software Release Notes, please contact your MultiTech sales representative or visit the technical resources listed below:

##### **World Headquarters – USA**

+1 (763) 785-3500 | [sales@multitech.com](mailto:sales@multitech.com)

##### **EMEA Headquarters – UK**

+(44) 118 959 7774 | [sales@multitech.co.uk](mailto:sales@multitech.co.uk)

##### **MultiTech Developer Resources:**

[www.multitech.net](http://www.multitech.net)

An open environment where you can ask development related questions and hear back from MultiTech engineering or a member of this community.

##### **Knowledge Base:**

<http://www.multitech.com/kb.go>

Immediate access to support information and resolutions for all MultiTech products.

##### **MultiTech Support Portal:**

<https://support.multitech.com/support/login.html>

Create an account and submit a support case directly to our technical support team.

**MultiTech Website:**  
[www.multitech.com](http://www.multitech.com)

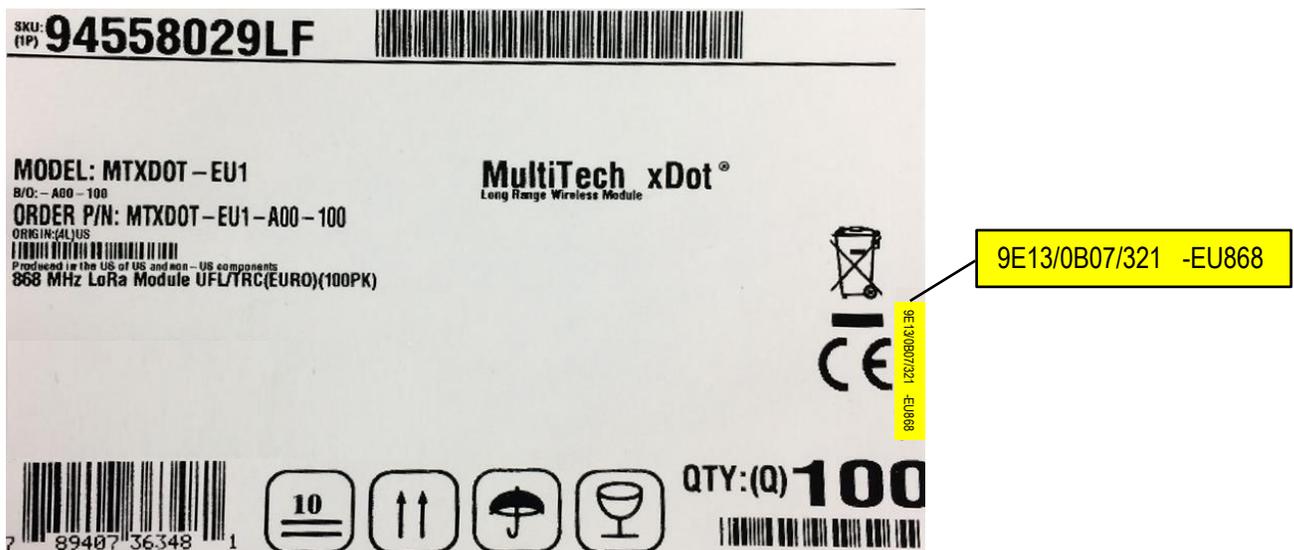
**MultiTech/Mbed Partnership:**  
<https://os.mbed.com/mbed-os/>  
<https://os.mbed.com/teams/MultiTech/>

xDot, mDot, Conduit, DeviceHQ, mPower, MultiTech and the MultiTech logo are registered trademarks of Multi-Tech Systems, Inc. All other trademarks or registered trademarks are the property of their respective owners. Copyright © 2021 by Multi-Tech Systems, Inc. All rights reserved.

### ATTACHMENT 1 Identifying Dot Firmware Version

There are two ways to identify the firmware version that has been programmed into the xDot or mDot.

1. Product Packaging
  - The carton label for each xDot and mDot includes an indication of the firmware version included.



9E13/0B07/321	Dot Firmware Version <b>321 = Dot Version 3.2.1</b>
-EU868	LoRa Channel Plan

2. AT Command
  - The AT Command “ATI Request ID” returns the product and software identification information.
  - Syntax Command: ATI, help ATI, ATI=?
  - Parameters and Values: None

- Command with Response Examples
  - ATI
  - MultiTech mDot
    - Firmware: 3.2.0-mbed51101
    - Library: 3.2.0-mbed51101
    - MTS-Lora: 3.2.0-mbed51101
  - OK

## ATTACHMENT 2 Identifying Date of Manufacture (DOM)

Each individual product that ships from MultiTech is identified with its unique Date of Manufacture (DOM). Below are photos that demonstrate the format and placement of the DOM information.

Product: MultiTech xDot

Model Number: MTXDOT-EU1-A00-100

Example: DOM 2020.02.05 = February 5, 2020



Product: MultiTech mDot

Model Number: MTDOT-868-M1-UFL-100

Example: DOM 2017.10.12 = October 12, 2017



### ATTACHMENT 3

#### Dot AT Command Firmware Versus mPower Software and mLinux Software

MultiTech xDot and mDot long range LoRa endpoints are most often used with MultiTech Conduit<sup>®</sup> gateways and mPower<sup>™</sup> or mLinux embedded software. Each version of Dot firmware is compatible with different versions of mPower and mLinux embedded software.

Dot Version	mPower 5.3.X	mPower 5.2.X	mPower 5.1.X	mPower 5.0.X	mPower 1.7.X	mPower 1.6.X
Release 4.0.5	X	X	X (**)	X (**)	X (**)	X (**)
Release 4.0.0	X	X	X (**)	X (**)	X (**)	X (**)
Release 3.3.5	X	X	X (**)	X (**)	X (**)	X (**)
Release 3.2.1	X	X	X	X	X (*)	X (*)
Release 3.1.0	X	X	X	X	X (*)	X (*)
Release 3.0.0	X	X	X	X	X (*)	X (*)

(\*) FUOTA not available on these mPower versions

(\*\*) Commands required for compatibility mode to be issued on startup

- AT+FOTA=0
- AT+JNV=0
- AT+JOIN

Dot Version	mLinux 5.3.X *	mLinux 5.2.X *	mLinux 5.1.X *	mLinux 5.0.X *	mLinux 1.7.X *	mLinux 1.6.X *
Release 4.0.5	X	X	X (**)	X (**)	X (**)	X (**)
Release 4.0.0	X	X	X (**)	X (**)	X (**)	X (**)
Release 3.3.5	X	X	X (**)	X (**)	X (**)	X (**)
Release 3.2.1	X	X	X	X	X	X
Release 3.1.0	X	X	X	X	X	X
Release 3.0.0	X	X	X	X	X	X

(\*) mLinux does not support FUOTA

(\*\*) Commands required for compatibility mode to be issued on startup

- AT+FOTA=0
- AT+JNV=0
- AT+JOIN

### Revision History

Version	Author	Date	Change Description
-001	DT	03/30/2021	Original version with updates
-002	DT	7/16/2021	Shipping dates updated to July 2021
-003	RB	10/05/2021	Release 4.0.5 replaces Release 4.0.0 in production